

# Obtaining work and residence permits for Germany Stumbling blocks and how to avoid them





# Who (doesn't) need a work and residence permit?



Nationals of the member states of the European Union (Union citizens) and their relatives enjoy freedom of movement, as well as the right to enter and stay in the Federal Republic of Germany.

The same applies to nationals of the countries of the European Economic Area (EEA), and likewise to Swiss nationals.

All other citizens need to apply for a residence and work permit.





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# Obtainting a residence and work permit – 4 core questions

- Where are you from?
- What is your qualification?
- Which job title?
- What's the salary?

#### determine:

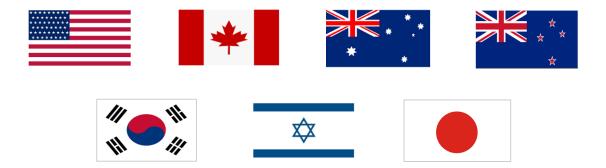
- Where to file your application
- Which authority must be involved
- The kind of residence and work permit





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# Nationality – privileged countries



Applicants with these nationalities are allowed

- to enter Germany as a tourist, for 90 days, without a visa
- and file their application for a residence and work permit here
- But: the residence and work permit must be granted before they may start working





# Nationality – all other countries



All the others (non-EU) must go through the German Embassy in the country of their residence and file their application there.\*

Consult the offical (!) web pages of the respective embassy to see more detailed information on the process, the documents required for a visa and the appointment system.



<sup>\*</sup> In case the candidate is already in Germany with a residence permit (e.g. for studying, job seeking or work), the application can be filed here.



#### Two kinds of visa

#### A so called **C- or Schengen Visa** only makes sense

- for stays under 90 days and
- private or touristic issues.
- Employment is not allowed.

#### The **D- or National Visa** is requested

- for stays over 90 days and
- for several purposes like study, work, job seeking,
   self employment, language courses or family reunion





#### Qualification

Requirement of a university degree which is recognized in Germany. To find out, please follow these two steps:

- 1. The degree with the subject/specialisation should be listed here: <a href="https://anabin.kmk.org/no\_cache/filter/hochschulabschluesse.html">https://anabin.kmk.org/no\_cache/filter/hochschulabschluesse.html</a>
- 2. The university must be listed here and should be marked "H+" <a href="https://anabin.kmk.org/no\_cache/filter/institutionen.html">https://anabin.kmk.org/no\_cache/filter/institutionen.html</a>

If found, create a PDF or screen shot and submit it with the other application documents to the embassy.





https://anabin.kmk.org/anabin.html





#### **Job Title**

#### **Product Owner**

Data Scientist

Influencer

**Happiness Officer** 

Costumer Success Manager



https://berufenet.arbeitsagentur.de





# **Salary**

The salary must be in line with the job title and the job description. Further, it should match the regional market conditions for such a position.



https://entgeltatlas.arbeitsagentur.de





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#### **Blue Card EU**

Labor market access for the highly qualified – overview 2019			
Qualification	Gross salary (Euro)	Involvement of Federal Labor Office	Legal status
University degree § 2 Para. 1 No. 2 a BeschV (Employment Ordinance)	€53,600.00 annually/ €4,466.66 monthly	approval-free*	Blue Card EU (§ 19 a AufenthG – Residence Act), permanent residency after 33 or 21 months
German university degree, shortage occupation (MINT profession, doctors) § 2 Para. 1 No. 2 b BeschV	€41,808.00 annually/ €3,484.00 monthly	approval-free*	Blue Card EU (§ 19 a AufenthG – Residence Act), permanent residency after 33 or 21 months
German university degree § 2 Para. 1 No. 3 BeschV (Employment Ordinance)		approval-free*	Residence permit, settlement permit after 2 years
Foreign university degree, shortage occupation (MINT profession, doctors) § 2 Para. 2 BeschV (Employment	€41,808.00 annually/ €3,484.00 monthly	Review of comparability of employment conditions	Blue Card EU (§ 19 a AufenthG – Residence Act), permanent residency after 33 or 21 months
Foreign university degree § 2 Para. 3 BeschV (Employment Ordinance)	Below the salary threshold of the EU Blue Card	Priority review, review of comparability of employment conditions	Residence permit, settlement permit after 5 years

<sup>\*</sup>Involvement of the Federal Labor Office possible to check the employment conditions -- § 72 (7) AufenthG (Residence Act)





### Requested documents

Business Immigration Service

#### I. residence permit

- a) Application for a visa or residence permit
- b) CV
- c) university degree (plus anabin-proofs)
- d) passport

#### II. Work permit

- a) Application for a labor permit
- b) Job description (filled out by the employer)
- c) Pre-approval from the federal employment agency (your employer needs to go for that)

#### III. Family

- a) Application for a residence permit for the spouse and each child (attention: center of living is Berlin; reason for residence = family reunion)
- b) his/her passport
- c) birth certificate of the child/ren
- d) state recognition of the marriage (a translation with an apostille)





# The object of desire

A visa will be issued from the German embassy in your country of residence. In Germany, the local immigration office (Ausländerbehörde) will issue a residence and work permit.









# Recommendations for your upcoming employers

If you are in contact with a Berlin-based company which is willing to hire you, please refer them to Berlin Partner, as the governmental economic development agency.

We offer the <u>Business Immigration Service</u> (BIS) for Berlin-based companies. BIS supports Berlin companies free of charge in applying for residence and work permits for their foreign employees. Within the framework of BIS, employers can quickly and easily clarify all questions of residence law for their foreign managers and highly qualified specialists and their families. In order to use this service as a company they simply should get in touch with us.

The BIS is a service only for corporates. Please understand that we cannot support you as an individual.





# Official information & services for you

German Embassies <a href="https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/en/aussenpolitik/laenderinformationen">www.auswaertiges-amt.de/en/aussenpolitik/laenderinformationen</a>



German governmental website for qualified professionals <a href="https://www.make-it-in-germany.com/en/">www.make-it-in-germany.com/en/</a>



Immigration office of Berlin www.berlin.de/labo/willkommen-in-berlin/



Welcome platform of Berlin www.talent-berlin.de/en/





# Thank you for your interest

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